I Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **Product identifier**

- **Trade name:** Codeine phosphate (Hemihydrat) Assay Standard

- **Reference number:** Cat 090

- **CAS Number:** 41444-62-6

- **EC number:** 200-137-8

- **Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
  No further relevant information available.

- **Application of the substance / the preparation** Reference material for laboratory use only

- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
  British Pharmacopoeia Commission
  MHRA
  151 Buckingham Palace Road
  London SW1W 9SZ
  United Kingdom

- **Further information obtainable from:** eMail: bpcrs@mhra.gsi.gov.uk

- **Emergency telephone number:** +44 (0) 20 3080 6561 (Monday - Friday: 8am - 5pm)

II Hazards identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**

- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
  
  GHS06 skull and crossbones

  Acute Tox. 3 H301 Toxic if swallowed.

  GHS08 health hazard

  Resp. Sens. 1 H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

  Repr. 2 H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

  GHS07

  Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

- **Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC or Directive 1999/45/EC**
  
  T; Toxic

  Repr. Cat. 3

  R61-25: May cause harm to the unborn child. Toxic if swallowed.

  Xn; Harmful

  R62: Possible risk of impaired fertility.

  Xn; Sensitising

  R42/43: May cause sensitisation by inhalation and skin contact.

- **Information concerning particular hazards for human and environment:** Not applicable.
Trade name: Codeine phosphate (Hemihydrat) Assay Standard

- Label elements
  - Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
    The substance is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.
  - Hazard pictograms

GHS06  GHS08

- Signal word Danger
- Hazard statements
  H301 Toxic if swallowed.
  H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
  H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
- Precautionary statements
  P285 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.
  P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
  P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
  P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
  P405 Store locked up.
  P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- Other hazards
  - Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
    - PBT: Not applicable.
    - vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- Chemical characterization: Substances
- CAS No. Description
  41444-62-6 Codeine phosphate
- Identification number(s)
- EC number: 200-137-8
- Additional information: For the wording of the listed risk phrases refer to section 16.

4 First aid measures

- Description of first aid measures
- General information:
  Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
  In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.
- After inhalation:
  Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.
  In case of unconsciousness place patient in recovery position for transport.
- After skin contact: Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- After swallowing:
  Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting.
  Call a doctor immediately.
- Information for doctor:
  - Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.
5 Firefighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
  - Suitable extinguishing agents: Use fire extinguishing methods suitable for surrounding conditions.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
  - Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Advice for firefighters**
  - Protective equipment: Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Avoid formation of dust.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
  - Dispose of contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
- **Reference to other sections**
  - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  - See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
  - Precautions for safe handling
    - Ensure good ventilation/extraction at the workplace.
    - Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed receptacles.
  - Information about fire - and explosion protection: The product is not flammable.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
  - Storage:
    - Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:
      - Store in a cool location.
      - Please refer to the manufacturer's certificate for specific storage and transport temperature conditions.
      - Store only in the original receptacle.
      - Keep container in a well-ventilated place. Keep away from sources of ignition and heat.
    - Information about storage in one common storage facility: Store away from foodstuffs.
    - Further information about storage conditions: None.
- **Specific end use(s)**
  - No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical facilities:** No further data; see item 7.
- **Control parameters**
  - Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace: Not required.
  - Additional information: Lists used were valid at the time of SDS preparation.
- **Exposure controls**
  - Personal protective equipment:
    - General protective and hygienic measures:
      - Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

- **Respiratory protection:**
  In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.

- **Protection of hands:**

  ![Protective gloves]

  The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
  Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.
  Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**
  The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

- **Penetration time of glove material**
  The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **Eye protection:** Safety glasses

### 9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
  **General Information**

  - **Form:** Crystalline powder
  - **Colour:** White
  - **Odour:** Odourless
  - **Odour threshold:** Not determined.

  - **pH-value (10 g/l) at 20 °C:** 5

  - **Change in condition**
    - **Melting point/Melting range:** 231 °C to 242 °C (dec)
    - **Boiling point/Boiling range:** 462 °C

  - **Flash point:** 233 °C

  - **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Product is not flammable.

  - **Ignition temperature:**
    - **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
    - **Self-igniting:** Not determined.
    - **Danger of explosion:** Not determined.

  - **Explosion limits:**
    - **Lower:** Not determined.
    - **Upper:** Not determined.

  - **Vapour pressure:** Not applicable.

  - **Density at 20 °C:** 5 g/cm³
  - **Relative density** Not determined.
Trade name: Codeine phosphate (Hemihydrat) Assay Standard

- Vapour density: Not applicable.
- Evaporation rate: Not applicable.
- Solubility in / Miscibility with water at 20 °C: sparsely soluble in ethanol 400 g/l
- Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.
- Viscosity:
  - Dynamic: Not applicable.
  - Kinematic: Not applicable.
- Other information: No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- Reactivity: Stable under normal conditions.
- Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.
- Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:
  Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions: No dangerous reactions known.
- Conditions to avoid: Heat.
- Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents.
- Hazardous decomposition products: Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

11 Toxicological information

- Information on toxicological effects
- Acute toxicity:
  - LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:
    Oral LD50 85 mg/kg (rat) ((anhydrous))
- Primary irritant effect:
  - on the skin: No irritating effect.
  - on the eye: No irritating effect.
- Sensitization:
  Sensitization possible through inhalation.
  Sensitization possible through skin contact.
- CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)
  Repr. 2

12 Ecological information

- Toxicity
- Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
- Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
- Behaviour in environmental systems:
  Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
- Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
- Additional ecological information:
  General notes:
  Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
  Do not allow undiluted product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  PBT: Not applicable.

(Contd. from page 4)
13 Disposal considerations

- Waste treatment methods
- Recommendation
  Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

- European waste catalogue
  Waste disposal key numbers from EWC have to be assigned depending on origin and processing.

- Uncleaned packaging:
  - Recommendation: Dispose of in accordance with national regulations.
  - Recommended cleansing agents: Water, if necessary together with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- UN-Number
  - ADR, IMDG, IATA: UN1544
  - ADR: 1544 ALKALOID SALTS, SOLID, N.O.S. (Codeine phosphate)
  - IMDG, IATA: ALKALOID SALTS, SOLID, N.O.S. (Codeine phosphate)

- Transport hazard class(es)
  - ADR, IMDG, IATA

  - Class: 6.1 Toxic substances.
  - Label: 6.1

- Packing group
  - ADR, IMDG, IATA: III

- Environmental hazards:
  - Marine pollutant: No

- Special precautions for user
  - Warning: Toxic substances.
  - Danger code (Kemler): 60
  - EMS Number: F-A.S-A

- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code
  - Not applicable.

- Transport/Additional information:
  - ADR
    - Limited quantities (LQ): 5 kg
    - Transport category: 2
    - Tunnel restriction code: E
  - UN "Model Regulation": UN1544, ALKALOID SALTS, SOLID, N.O.S. (Codeine phosphate), 6.1, III
15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- National regulations:
- Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations
  The substance is considered a controlled drug in some countries and needs to be treated according to the applicable regulations.
- Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

The information in this safety data sheet (SDS) has been prepared with due care and is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. The user must determine the suitability of the information for its particular purpose, ensure compliance with existing laws and regulations, and be aware that other or additional safety or performance considerations may arise when using, handling and/or storing the material. The information in this SDS does not purport to be all inclusive or a guarantee as to the properties of the material supplied, and should be used only as a guide. British Pharmacopoeia Commission Office makes no warranties or representations as to the accuracy and completeness of the information contained herein, shall not be held responsible for the suitability of this information for the user's intended purposes or the consequences of such use, and shall not be liable for any damage or loss, howsoever arising, direct or otherwise.

- Abbreviations and acronyms:
  RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
  ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
  ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
  EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

- Sources